# Inflation Forecast: Fruit and vegetables pushes March 2019 annual inflation back above 4\%. 

According to our price monitor, we expect 2H March 2019 headline inflation at $0.14 \%$, with the core and non-core components at $0.13 \%$ and $0.18 \%$, respectively. Within the core component, Other services prices (0.05) are starting to increase more than in previous periods due to seasonal effects. Within the non-core component, Fruit and vegetables price increases continues throughout the second half of the month (0.06) (see Chart 1).

As a result, 2H March $2019 \mathrm{y} / \mathrm{y}$ headline inflation forecast adjusts up 13 basis points, from $3.95 \%$ to $4.08 \%$. At the same time, $\mathrm{y} / \mathrm{y}$ core inflation increases 7 basis points from $3.51 \%$ to $3.58 \%$ and $y / y$ non-core inflation increases 30 basis points from $5.39 \%$ to $5.69 \%$.

Chart 1. Inflation 2nd Half March 2019

| CPI | Bi-weekly variation (\%) |  |  |  | Bi-weekly contribution (\%) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Forecast Finamex | Observed |  |  | Forecast Finamex | Observed <br> 2H Mar 2019 | Difference |
|  |  | 2H Mar 2019 | 2H Mar 2018 | 2H Mar 2017 |  |  |  |
| Headline CPI | 0.14 |  | 0.01 | 0.28 | 0.14 |  |  |
| Core | 0.13 |  | 0.05 | 0.29 | 0.09 |  |  |
| Merchandise | 0.07 |  | 0.04 | 0.30 | 0.03 |  |  |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 0.11 |  | 0.05 | 0.32 | 0.02 |  |  |
| Non-food merchandise | 0.02 |  | 0.03 | 0.28 | 0.00 |  |  |
| Services | 0.19 |  | 0.06 | 0.28 | 0.07 |  |  |
| Housing | 0.12 |  | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.02 |  |  |
| Education (tuitions) | 0.00 |  | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |  |  |
| Other services | 0.29 |  | 0.02 | 0.57 | 0.05 |  |  |
| Non-core | 0.18 |  | -0.10 | 0.24 | 0.05 |  |  |
| Agriculture | 0.59 |  | 0.58 | 1.11 | 0.06 |  |  |
| Fruit and vegetables | 1.30 |  | 1.70 | 2.77 | 0.06 |  |  |
| Livestock | 0.00 |  | -0.07 | 0.16 | 0.00 |  |  |
| Energy and government approved fares | -0.10 |  | -0.50 | -0.27 | -0.01 |  |  |
| Energy | -0.17 |  | -0.76 | -0.43 | -0.02 |  |  |
| Government approved fares | 0.08 |  | 0.06 | 0.08 | 0.00 |  |  |

These numbers, together with 1H March readings, imply a March 2019 annual
inflation forecast at $4.02 \%$-returning above Banxico's $+/-1 \%$ variability
interval around its $3 \%$ target-, with core and non-core annual forecasts at
inflation forecast at $4.02 \%$-returning above Banxico's $+/-1 \%$ variability
interval around its $3 \%$ target-, with core and non-core annual forecasts at $3.54 \%$ and $5.54 \%$, respectively.

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